

INDEX

ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES, THE, Yeheskel Hasenfeld, 67-81

Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), 139, 144

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 11, 12, 120, 122-23, 144, 146

Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD), 137, 139

Almshouses, 135-36, 143-44

American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 99
see also Unions

Belgium

employment in, 18

government size in, 20

Birdsall, William, 12

BIRDSALL, WILLIAM C. and JOHN L. HANKINS, The Future of Social Security, 82-100

Canada, economic recovery in, 30

Carter administration, 117

CHANGING NATURE OF POVERTY, THE, Martha S. Hill, 31-47

Child support, 12-13, 119-31

Citizenship rights, 154-55

and welfare programs, 63-65

Committee on Economic Security, 83

Computerized management information systems, and human service organizations, 79

Congress, organization of, 59

Corporatism, 61-62

Cost-of-living adjustment (COLA), in social security benefits, 84-85, 95

Current Population Surveys, 33-47

Cutback management, and the human services, 78-81

Deinstitutionalization, 13, 132-55

DEINSTITUTIONALIZATION AND WELFARE POLICIES, Paul Lerman, 132-55

Denmark

employment in, 18

government size in, 20

Dependency ratio, 86-87

see also Population, aging of; welfare state, demographics and

Disability Insurance (DI), 84

Eastern Europe, economic growth in, 17

Economic growth

and the social security system, 87-88

and the welfare state, 16-17 (and Table 1), 20-21 (and Table 5), 43, 44-45, 50

Economic relations, international, 25-27

Employee benefits, 12, 101-18

extent of coverage, 106-9 (and Figure 1), 115-16

flexible benefits, 111

see also Private sector, provision of human services by

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS AND SOCIAL WELFARE: COMPLEMENT AND CONFLICT, Lawrence S. Root 101-18

Employers, and employee benefits, 102-3

Employment, 21, 22 (Table 6)

cost of, 109-11

Europe, unemployment rate in, 21-22

European Economic Community (EEC), countries of

employment in, 18

government size in, 20

unemployment rate in, 18

Foster care, 144

France

employment in, 18

unemployment rate in, 18

FUTURE OF SOCIAL SECURITY, THE, William C. Birdsall and John L. Hankins, 82-100

Garfinkel, Irwin, 12

GARFINKEL, IRWIN, The Role of Child Support Insurance in Antipoverty Policy, 119-31

General revenue financing, of the social security system, 96-97

Government size, 19-20

Government transfers (payment mechanism), 43-45 (and Figure 2), 46

Gross national product, 19-20

Hankins, John, 12

HANKINS, JOHN L., *see* BIRDSALL, WILLIAM C., coauthor

Hasenfeld, Yeheskel, 12

HASENFELD, YEHESEKEL, *see* Zald, Mayer N., coauthor

INDEX

ADMINISTRATION OF HUMAN SERVICES, THE, Yeheskel Hasenfeld, 67-81

Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), 139, 144

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 11, 12, 120, 122-23, 144, 146

Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD), 137, 139

Almshouses, 135-36, 143-44

American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 99
see also Unions

Belgium

employment in, 18

government size in, 20

Birdsall, William, 12

BIRDSALL, WILLIAM C. and JOHN L. HANKINS, The Future of Social Security, 82-100

Canada, economic recovery in, 30

Carter administration, 117

CHANGING NATURE OF POVERTY, THE, Martha S. Hill, 31-47

Child support, 12-13, 119-31

Citizenship rights, 154-55

and welfare programs, 63-65

Committee on Economic Security, 83

Computerized management information systems, and human service organizations, 79

Congress, organization of, 59

Corporatism, 61-62

Cost-of-living adjustment (COLA), in social security benefits, 84-85, 95

Current Population Surveys, 33-47

Cutback management, and the human services, 78-81

Deinstitutionalization, 13, 132-55

DEINSTITUTIONALIZATION AND WELFARE POLICIES, Paul Lerman, 132-55

Denmark

employment in, 18

government size in, 20

Dependency ratio, 86-87

see also Population, aging of; welfare state, demographics and

Disability Insurance (DI), 84

Eastern Europe, economic growth in, 17

Economic growth

and the social security system, 87-88

and the welfare state, 16-17 (and Table 1), 20-21 (and Table 5), 43, 44-45, 50

Economic relations, international, 25-27

Employee benefits, 12, 101-18

extent of coverage, 106-9 (and Figure 1), 115-16

flexible benefits, 111

see also Private sector, provision of human services by

EMPLOYEE BENEFITS AND SOCIAL WELFARE: COMPLEMENT AND CONFLICT, Lawrence S. Root 101-18

Employers, and employee benefits, 102-3

Employment, 21, 22 (Table 6)

cost of, 109-11

Europe, unemployment rate in, 21-22

European Economic Community (EEC), countries of

employment in, 18

government size in, 20

unemployment rate in, 18

Foster care, 144

France

employment in, 18

unemployment rate in, 18

FUTURE OF SOCIAL SECURITY, THE, William C. Birdsall and John L. Hankins, 82-100

Garfinkel, Irwin, 12

GARFINKEL, IRWIN, The Role of Child Support Insurance in Antipoverty Policy, 119-31

General revenue financing, of the social security system, 96-97

Government size, 19-20

Government transfers (payment mechanism), 43-45 (and Figure 2), 46

Gross national product, 19-20

Hankins, John, 12

HANKINS, JOHN L., *see* BIRDSALL, WILLIAM C., coauthor

Hasenfeld, Yeheskel, 12

HASENFELD, YEHESEKEL, *see* Zald, Mayer N., coauthor

- Health and Human Services, Department of, budget, 70, 72 (Figure 1)
- Health insurance, 106-7, 114
 see also Medicare, Third-party payment mechanism
- Hill, Martha S., 11-12
- HILL, MARTHA S., The Changing Nature of Poverty, 31-47
- Human services
 administration of, 67-81
 fiscal resources for, 70-74, 76-77
 organizational characteristics of, 78-81
 see also Welfare programs, organizational characteristics of
- Institute for Research on Poverty (University of Wisconsin), 128
- Insurance, 154
 see also Employee benefits; Health insurance; Third-party payment mechanism
- Internal Revenue Service, 111
- Investment capital, and employee benefits, 112, 114
- Issues, voter support for 54-55
- Japan
 economic growth in, 16
 economic recovery in, 30
 employment in, 18
 government size in, 20
 unemployment rate in, 18
- Labor mobility, and employee benefits, 112 (and n. 27)
- Lerman, Paul, 13
- LERMAN, PAUL, Deinstitutionalization and Welfare Policies, 132-55
- Life insurance, 148
- Life insurance companies, and employee benefits, 114
- Marshall, T. H., 63
- Medicaid, 137, 144-45, 149-50, 151
 see also Third-party payment mechanism
- Medical Assistance to the Aged (MAA), 137, 144
- Medicare, 84, 117, 144, 151
 see also Health insurance; Third-party payment mechanism
- Mental hospitals, 136-38, 149, 152
- Mental retardation facilities, 138-39, 150, 152
- National Health Plan, 117 n. 41
- National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA) (1935), 104
- Netherlands, government size in, 20
- Nursing homes, 149-50
- Old Age Insurance (OAI), 83, 84
- Old Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI), 83, 146-47
- Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (1981), 85
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), economic growth in countries of, 16
- Panel Study of Income Dynamics, 33-47
- Pension funds, 148
- Pension plans, 106, 107, 112
- POLITICAL CHANGE, CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS, AND THE WELFARE STATE, Mayer N. Zald, 48-66
- Political parties
 strength of, 56-60
 voter attachment to, 51-54, 55-56
- Poor, the
 the elderly among, 39, 46, 88-90
 family households among, 39
 female-headed households among, 38, 46, 123
 racial composition of, 37
 urbanization of, 37
- Population, aging of, 50
 see also Dependency ratio; Poor, the, the elderly among; Welfare state, demographics and
- Poverty
 causes of, 42-43
 cures for, 43-46
 definition of, 33-34
 feminization of, 37-38
 incidence of, 34-35 (and Figure 1), 46-47, 88-90 (and Table 2)
 persistence of, 39-41 (and n. 6)
 regional shifts in, 37
- Presidency, attachment to political parties, 59
- Private investment, 22-24
- Private sector, provision of human services by, 74-78, 117-118
 and equal access to services, 77
- PROBLEMS AND PARADOXES IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL POLICIES OF MODERN WELFARE STATES, W. Allen Spivey, 14-30
- Pullman, Illinois, 103

- Retirement age, and social security benefits, 95
- Retirement test, and social security benefits, 95
- ROLE OF CHILD SUPPORT INSURANCE IN ANTIPOVERTY POLICY, THE, Irwin Garfinkel, 119-31
- Root, Lawrence, 12
- ROOT, LAWRENCE S., Employee Benefits and Social Welfare: Complement and Conflict, 101-18
- Single-issue politics, 60
- Social Security Act (1935), 83, 105, 137, 139, 144, 146
- Child Support Enforcement (IV-D), 123
- 1977 amendments, 85
- 1972 amendments, 84
- 1939 amendments, 83
- Title XX, 146
- Social security system, 12, 82-100
- demographics and, 86-87 (and Table 1)
- individual equity of, 88, 90-94
- politics and, 98-99
- social adequacy of, 83, 88-90, 93-94
- Social services, *see* Human services
- Social welfare programs, 147 (Table 4)
- organizational characteristics of, 69-70
- see also* Human services, organizational characteristics of
- Spivey, W. Allen, 11
- SPIVEY, W. ALLEN, Problems and Paradoxes in Economic and Social Policies of Modern Welfare States, 14-30
- Stagflation, and social security, 85
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI), 84, 138, 139, 146
- Survivors Insurance (SI), 83, 84
- Sweden, government size in, 20
- Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act (TEFRA) (1982), 117
- Taxes
- and employee benefits, 105-6
- and financing social security, 84
- and welfare programs, 127
- and the welfare state, 50
- Third-party payment mechanism, 148-49, 150
- see also* Health insurance; Medicaid; Medicare
- Unemployment, 17-19 (and Table 2), 21-22, 24-25
- Unions
- and employee benefits, 103-4, 105
- support of the social security system by, 99
- support of the welfare state by, 62-63
- United Kingdom
- employment in, 18
- unemployment rate in, 18
- United States
- economic growth in, 17
- economic recovery in, 30
- employment in, 18
- unemployment rate in, 18
- USSR, economic growth in, 16-17
- War Labor Board, and employee benefits, 105
- Welfare state
- administration of programs and, 11, 12, 67-81
- demographics and, 11-12, 27-28, 30, 86-87 (and Table 1)
- the economy and, 10, 11, 14-30
- government size and, 19-20
- politics and, 11, 12, 48-66, 98-99
- technology and, 11, 79
- unemployment and, 30
- West Germany
- early-retirement program in, 24-25
- employment in, 18
- Western Europe, countries of
- economic growth in, 30
- economic recovery in, 28, 30
- government size in, 20
- private investment in, 30
- unemployment in, 30
- Wisconsin
- child support insurance program in, 131
- Department of Health and Social Services of, 124-25, 128
- Wyatt v. Stickney*, 64
- Youth facilities, 139-40
- Zald, Mayer N., 12
- ZALD, MAYER N., Political Change, Citizenship Rights, and the Welfare State, 48-66
- ZALD, MAYER N. and YEHESKEL HASENFELD, Preface, 9-13

